

## EQUAL JUSTICE/LEGAL SERVICES/LAWYERING

Abel, Richard, "Law Without Politics: Legal Aid Under Advanced Capitalism," *32 UCLA L. Rev.* 474 (1985).

Abel, Richard, "Lawyers & the Power to Change," *1 Law and Policy* 7 (1985).

Abbott, Melanie, "Seeking Shelter Under a Deconstructed Roof: Homelessness and Critical Lawyering," *64 Tenn. L. Rev.* 269 (1997).

Albelda, Randy and Nancy Folbre, *The War on the Poor: A Defense Manual*, New Press (1996).

Alinsky, Saul, *Rules for Radicals: A Practical Primer for Realistic Radicals*, Vintage Books, 1989.

Arbogast, Rebecca et al., "Revitalizing Public Interest Lawyering in the 1990's: The Story of One Effort to Address the Problem of Homelessness," *34 Howard L. J.* 91 (1991).

Arriola, Anita and Sidney Wolinsky, "Public Interest Practice in Practice: The Law and Reality," *34 Hastings L. J.* 1207 (1983).

Ashe, Marie, "Bad Mothers, Good Lawyers and Legal Ethics," *81 Geo. L. J.* 2333 (1993).

Bedzek, Barbara, "Silence in the Court: Participation and Subordination of Poor Tenants' Voices in Legal Process," *20 Hofstra L. Rev.* 533 (1992).

Brescia, Raymond et al., "Who's in Charge, Anyway? A Proposal for Community-Based Legal Services," *25 Fordham Urb. L. J.* 831 (1998).

Buchanon, Ruth and Louise B. Trubek, "Resistance and Possibilities: A Critical and Practical Look at Public Interest Lawyering," *19 N.Y.U. Rev. L. & Social Change* 687 (1992).

Bellow, Gary, "Steady Work: A Practitioner's Reflections on Political Lawyering," *31 Harv. C.R.-C.L. L. Rev.* 297 (1996).

Bellow, Gary, "Legal Aid in the United States," *14 Clearinghouse Review* 337 (1980).

Bellow, Gary, "The Legal Aid Puzzle: Turning Solutions into Problems," *5 Working Papers for a New Society* 52 (1977).

Bellow, Gary and Jeanne Kettleson, "From Ethics to Politics: Confronting Scarcity and Fairness in Public Interest Practice," *58 B.U. L. Rev.* 337 (1993).

Blankenburg, Erhard, ed., *Innovations in the Legal Services, Research on Service Delivery, Vol 1*, Oelgeschlager, Gunn & Hain (1980).

Cahn, Edgar and Jean Camper Cahn, "Power to the People of the Profession? – The Public Interest in Public Law," *79 Yale L.J.* 1005 (1970).

Calmore, John, "A Call to Context: The Professional Challenges of Cause Lawyering at the Intersection of Race, Space and Poverty," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 1927 (1999).

Coombs, Mary, "Your Money or Your Life: A Modest Proposal for Mandatory Pro Bono Services," *3 B.U. Pub. Int. L. J.* 215 (1993).

Costello, Jeannie, "Who Has the Ear of the King? The Crisis in Legal Services," *35 N.Y. L. Sch. L. Rev.* 655 (1990).

Denckla, Derek, "Nonlawyers and the Unauthorized Practice of Law: An Overview of the Legal and Ethical Parameters," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2581 (1999).

Dick, William L., Jr., "The Right to Appointed Counsel for Indigent Civil Litigants: The Demand of Due Process," *30 Wm. & Mary L. Rev.* 627 (1989).

Diller, Matthew, "Lawyering for Poor Communities in the Twenty-First Century," *25 Fordham Urb. L.J.* 673 (1998).

Dodson, Lisa, *Don't Call Us Out of Name: The Untold Lives of Women and Girls in Poor America*, Beacon Press (1999).

Edelman, Peter, "Lawyering for Poor Communities in the Twenty-First Century," *25 Fordham Urb. L. J.* 685 (1998).

Ellman, Stephen, "Lawyering for Justice in a Flawed Democracy," *90 Columbia L.Rev.* 116 (1990).

Engler, Russell, "And Justice For All – Including the Unrepresented Poor: Revisiting the Roles of the Judges, Mediators and Clerks," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 1987 (1999).

"The Future of Legal Services: The Arthur Liman Colloquium Papers," *17 Yale L. & Policy Rev.* 281 (1998).

Ewart, Doug, "Parkdale Community Legal Services: Community Law Office, or Law Office in a Community?" *35 Osgoode Hall L. J.* 475 (1997).

Feldman, Marc, "Political Lessons: Legal Services for the Poor," *83 Geo. L. J.* 1529 (1995).

### Responses to Feldman:

Bellow, Gary and Jeanne Charn, "Paths Not Yet Taken: Some Comments on Feldman's Critique of Legal Services Practice," *83 Geo. L. J.* 1633 (1995).

Houseman, Alan, W., "Political Lessons: Legal Services for the Poor – A Commentary," *83 Geo. L. J.* 1669 (1995).

Funicello, Theresa, *Tyranny of Kindness: Dismantling the Welfare System to End Poverty in America*, Atlantic Monthly Press (1993).

Galowitz, Paula, "Collaboration Between Lawyers and Social Workers: Re-examining the Nature and Potential of the Relationship," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2123 (1999).

Glick, Brian and Matthew Rossman, "Neighborhood Legal Services as House Counsel to Community-Based Efforts to Achieve Economic Justice: The East Brooklyn Experience," *23 N.Y.U. Rev. L. & Soc. Change* 105 (1995).

Gordon, Jennifer, "We Make the Road by Walking: Immigrant Workers, The Workplace Project and the Struggle for Social Change," *30 Harv. C.R.-C.L. L. Rev.* 407 (1995).

Guggenheim, Martin, "A Paradigm for Determining the Role of Counsel for Children," *64 Fordham L. Rev.* 1399 (1996).

Gulley, Kimberley, "Equal Access to Justice: The Responsibility of the Legal Profession," *4 Kan. J. L. & Pub. Policy* 105 (Fall 1994).

Hadfield, Gillian, "The Price of Law: How the Market for Lawyers Distorts the Justice System," *98 Mich. L. Rev.* 953 (2000).

Held, Margaret Beebe, "Developing Microbusinesses in Public Housing: Notes from the Field," *31 Harv. C.R.-C.L. L. Rev.* 473 (1996).

Houseman, Alan W., "Can Legal Services Achieve Equal Justice," [www.clasp.org/pubs/legalservices/dialogue.htm](http://www.clasp.org/pubs/legalservices/dialogue.htm), (undated).

Houseman, Alan W., "Civil Legal Assistance for the Twenty-First Century: Achieving Equal Justice for All," *17 Yale L. & Policy Rev.* 369 (1999).

Houseman, Alan W., "Devolution: The Legal Services Response," [www.clasp.org/pubs/legalservices/MIEJAN DR.htm](http://www.clasp.org/pubs/legalservices/MIEJAN_DR.htm) (February, 1998).

Houseman, Alan, "Restrictions by Funders and the Ethical Practice of Law," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2187 (1999).

Howard, Deborah, "Lessons from the Law School Consortium Project," [www.lawschoolconsortium.net/lessons.html](http://www.lawschoolconsortium.net/lessons.html).

Hurder, Alex, "Nonlawyer Legal Assistance and Access to Justice," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2241 (1999).

Jacobs, Michelle, "Pro Bono Work and Access to Justice for the Poor: Real Change or Imagined Change," *48 Fla. L. Rev.* 509 (1996).

Joy, Peter A., "Political Interference with Clinical Legal Education: Denying Access to Justice," *74 Tulane L. Rev.* 235 (1999).

Kelleher, Karen, "Note, The Availability Crisis in Legal Services: A Turning Point for the Profession," *Geo. J. Legal Ethics* 953 (1993).

Lerman, Lisa, "Professional and Ethical Issues in Legal Externships: Fostering Commitment to Public Service," *67 Wm. & Mary L. Rev.* 2295 (1999).

Loeb, Paul Rogat, *Soul of a Citizen: Living with Conviction in a Cynical Time*, St. Martin's Griffin (1999).

Margulies, Peter, "Multiple Communities or Monolithic Clients: Positional Conflicts of Interest and the Mission of the Legal Services Lawyer," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2339 (1999).

Margulies, Peter, "Political Lawyering, One Person at a Time: The Challenge of Legal Work Against Domestic Violence for the Impact Litigation/Client Service Debate," *3 Mich. J. Gender & L.* 493 (1996).

Margulies, Peter, "Representation of Domestic Violence Survivors as a New Paradigm of Poverty Law: In Search of Access, Connection and Voice," *63 Geo. Wash. L. Rev.* 1071 (1995).

Marisco, Richard, "Working for Social Change and Preserving Client Autonomy: Is There a Role for 'Facilitative' Lawyering?" *1 Clin. L. Rev.* 639 (1995).

Mayhew, Leon, "Institutions of Representation: Civil Justice and the Public," *9 L. & Society Rev.* 401 (1975).

Menkel-Meadow, Carrie, "Do the 'Haves' Come Out Ahead in Alternate Judicial Systems?: Repeat Players in ADR," *15 Ohio St. J. on Dispute Resol.* 19 (1999).

Menkel-Meadow, Carrie and Robert G. Meadow, "Resource Allocation in Legal Services: Individual Attorney Decisions in Work Priorities," *5 Law & Pol. Q.* 237 (1983).

Millemann, Michael, "Mandatory Pro Bono in Civil Cases: A Partial Answer to the Right Questions," *49 Md. L. Rev.* 18 (1990).

Moore, Wayne, "Are Organizations that Provide Free Legal Services Engaged in the Unauthorized Practice of Law?" *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2397 (1999).

Moore, Wayne, "Improving the Delivery of Legal Services for the Elderly: A Comprehensive Approach," *41 Emory L. J.* 805 (1992).

Mosher, Janet, "Legal Education: Nemesis or Ally of Social Movements?" *35 Osgoode Hall L. J.* 613 (1997).

Pitegoff, Peter, "Law School Initiatives in Housing and Community Development," *4 B.U. Pub. Int. L. J.* 275 (1995).

Poser, Susan, "The Ethics of Implementation: Institutional Remedies and the Lawyer's Role," *10 Geo. J. Legal Ethics* 115 (1996).

Redlich, "Who Will Litigate Constitutional Issues for the Poor?" *19 Hastings Const. L.Q.* 745 (1992).

Rivkin, Dean Hill, "Reflections on Lawyering for Reform: Is the Highway Alive Tonight?" *64 Tenn. L. Rev.* 1065 (1997).

Roth, Jessica A., "It is Lawyers We are Funding: A Constitutional Challenge to the 1996 Restrictions on the Legal Services Corporation," *33 Harv. C.R.-C.L. L. Rev.* 107 (1998).

Schorr, Lisbeth, *Within Our Reach: Breaking the Cycle of Disadvantage*, Anchor Books (1989).

Sarat, Austin, "The Law is All Over . . .," *2 Yale J. & the Hum.* 343 (1990).

Secombe, Karen, *So You Think I Drive a Cadillac? Welfare Recipients' Perspectives on the System and its Reform*, Allyn and Bacon (1998).

Shah, Daniel, "Lawyering for Empowerment: Community Development and Social Change," *6 Clin. L. Rev.* 217 (1999).

Sisak, Janine, "If the Shoe Doesn't Fit? Reformulating Rebellious Lawyering to Encompass Community Group Representation," *25 Fordham Urb. L. J.* 873 (1998).

Smith, William Reese, Jr., "Legal Aid in the United States: Directions for the Future," *5 Md. J. Contemp. Legal Issues* 193 (1994).

Southworth, Ann, "Business Planning for the Destitute? Lawyers as Facilitators in Civil Rights and Poverty Practice," *1996 Wis. L. Rev.* 1121.

Southworth, Ann, "Collective Representation for the Disadvantaged: Variations in Problems of Accountability," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2449 (1999).

Southworth, Ann, "Lawyers and the 'Myth of Rights' in Civil Rights and Poverty Practice," *8 B.U. Pub. Int. L. J.* 469 (1999).

Tremblay, Paul, "Acting 'a Very Moral Type of God': Triage Among Poor Clients," *67 Fordham L. Rev.* 2475 (1999).

Tremblay, Paul, "Rebellious Lawyering, Regnant Lawyering and Street-Level Lawyering," *43 Hastings L. J.* 947 (1992).

Tremblay, Paul, "A Tragic View of Poverty Law Practice," *1 D.C. L. Rev.* 123 (1992).

Tremblay, Paul, "Toward a Community-Based Ethic for Legal Services Practice," *37 UCLA L. Rev.* 1101 (1990).

Trubeck, Louise G., "Critical Lawyering: Toward a New Public Interest Practice," *1 Pub. Int. L.J.* 49 (1991).

Trubeck, Louise G., "Embedded Practices: Lawyers, Clients and Social Change," *31 Hav. C.R.-C.L. L. Rev.* 415 (1996).

Trubeck, Louise G., "Long Haul Lawyering," *25 Fordham Urb. L. J.* 801 (1998).

Trubeck, Louise G., "The Worst of Times . . . and the Best of Times: Lawyering for Poor Clients Today," *22 Fordham Urb. L. J.* 1123 (1995).

White, Lucie, "Collaborative Lawyering in the Field? On Mapping the Paths from Rhetoric to Practice," *1 Clin. L. Rev.* 157 (1994).

White, Lucie, "From a Distance: Responding to the Needs of Others Through Law," *54 Mont. L. Rev.* 1 (1993).

White, Lucie, "No Exit: Rethinking Welfare Dependency from a Different Ground," *81 Geo. L. J.* 1961 (1993).

White, Lucie, "Pro Bono or Partnership? Rethinking Lawyers' Public Service Obligations for a New Millenium," *50 J. Legal Educ.* 134 (2000).

White, Lucie, "Subordinating Rhetorical Survival Skills and Sunday Shoes: Notes on the Meaning of Mrs. G.," *38 Buffalo L. Rev.* 1 (1990).

White, Lucie, "The Transformative Potential of Clinical Legal Education," *35 Osgoode Hall L. J.* 603 (1997).

## ATTORNEY/CLIENT RELATIONSHIP

Dinnerstein, Robert, "Client-Centered Counseling: Reappraisal and Refinement," *32 Ariz. L. Rev.* 501 (1990).

Ellman, Stephen, "Lawyers and Clients," *34 UCLA L. Rev.* 717 (1987).

Mitchell, John B., "Narrative and Client-Centered Representation: What is a True Believer to Do When His Two Favorite Theories Collide?" *6 Clin. L. Rev.* 85 (1999).

Polikoff, Nancy, "Am I My Client: The Role Confusion of a Lawyer Activist," *31 Harv. C.R.-C.L. L. Rev.* 443 (1996).

Rovella, David, "The Best Defense . . . Rebuilding Clients' Lives to Keep Them From Coming Back," *National L. J.*, Jan. 31, 2000, at 1.

Shalleck, Ann, "Constructions of the Client Within Legal Education," *45 Stanford L.Rev.* 1731 (1993).

Shalleck, Ann, "Theory and Experience in Constructing the Relationship Between Lawyer and Client: Representing Women Who Have Been Abused," *64 Tenn. L. Rev.* 1019 (1997).

Southworth, Ann, "Lawyer-Client Decisionmaking in Civil Rights and Poverty Practice: An Empirical Study of Lawyers' Norms," *9 Geo. J. Legal Ethics* 1101 (1996).

Tremblay, Paul, "On Persuasion and Paternalism: Lawyer Decisionmaking and the Questionably Competent Client," *1987 Utah L. Rev.* 515.

White, Lucie, "Mobilization on the Margins of the Lawsuit: Making Space for Clients to Speak," *16 N.Y.U. Rev. L. & Social Change* 535 (1988).

## COMMUNITY LEGAL EDUCATION

Eagly, Ingrid, "Community Legal Education: Creating a New Vision of Legal Services Practice," *4 Clin. L. Rev.* 433 (1998).

Ellman, Stephen, "Client-Centeredness Multiplied: Individual Autonomy and Collective Mobilization in Public Interest Lawyers' Representation of Groups," *78 Va. L. Rev.* 1103 (1992).

Quigley, William, "Reflections of Community Organizers: Lawyering for Empowerment of Community Organizations," *21 Ohio N.U. L. Rev.* 445 (1995).

### LAWYERING/TRIAL SKILLS

Krieger, Stefan et al., *Essential Lawyering Skills*, Aspen Law and Business (1999).

Mauet, Thomas, *Trial Techniques, Fifth Ed.*, Aspen Law and Business (2000).

### NEGOTIATION

Fisher and Ury, Getting to Yes, Penguin, 1981. (Highly recommended)

Burdick, The Best Fair Deal, Unpublished, 1999.

Heifetz, Leadership Without Easy Answers, Belknap, 1994.

Ury, Getting Past No: Negotiating with Difficult People, Bantam, 1991.

Lax and Sebenius, The Manager as Negotiator, Free Press, 1986.

Gray, Collaborating, Jossey-Bass, 1989.

Bazerman and Neale, Negotiating Rationally, Free Press, 1992.

Smith, Rethinking America, Random House, 1995.

Riaffa, The Art and Science of Negotiation, Belknap/Harvard, 1982.

Brandenburger and Nalebuff, Co-optition, Currency Doubleday, 1996.

Bosworth, Solution Selling, McGraw-Hill, 1995.

Shell, Bargaining for Advantage, Viking, 1999.

For more information about any of these support centers, check out the following sites:

**ABA Commission on Legal Problems of the Elderly** – [www.abanet.org/elderly](http://www.abanet.org/elderly)

**Alliance for Justice** – [www.afj.org](http://www.afj.org)

**Bazon Center for Mental Health Law** – [www.bazon.org](http://www.bazon.org)

**Center for Law and Education** – [www.cleweb.org](http://www.cleweb.org)

**Center for Law and Social Policy** – [www.clasp.org](http://www.clasp.org)

**Children’s Defense Fund** – [www.childrensdefense.org](http://www.childrensdefense.org)

**Children’s Legal Protection Center** – [www.childprotect.org](http://www.childprotect.org)

**Children with Disabilities** – [www.childrenwithdisabilities.ncjrs.org](http://www.childrenwithdisabilities.ncjrs.org)

**Equal Justice Network** – [www.equaljustice.org](http://www.equaljustice.org)

**Farmers’ Legal Action Group** – [www.flaginc.org](http://www.flaginc.org)

**The Farmworker Justice Fund** – [www.fwjjustice.org](http://www.fwjjustice.org)

**National Center for Youth Law** – [www.youthlaw.org](http://www.youthlaw.org)

**National Center on Poverty Law** – [www.povertylaw.org](http://www.povertylaw.org)

**National Consumer Law Center** – [www.consumerlaw.org](http://www.consumerlaw.org)

**National Economic Development and Law Center** – [www.nedlc.org](http://www.nedlc.org)

**National Health Law Program** – [www.healthlaw.org](http://www.healthlaw.org)

**National Housing Law Project** – [www.nhlp.org](http://www.nhlp.org)

**National Immigration Law Center** – [www.nilc.org](http://www.nilc.org)

**National Senior Citizens Law Center** – [www.nslc.org](http://www.nslc.org)

**National Veterans Legal Services Program** – [www.nvlsp.org](http://www.nvlsp.org)

**Native American Rights Fund** – [www.narf.org](http://www.narf.org)

**Southern Poverty Law Center** – [www.splcenter.org](http://www.splcenter.org)

**Welfare Law Center** – [www.welfarelaw.org](http://www.welfarelaw.org)